PAN AFRICAN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2025/2026

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

CDC 213: ENVIRONMENTAL STEWARDSHIP AND DEVELOPMENT
Time: 2 HOURS

Instructions:
This paper consists of **FIVE** questions.
Question 1 is compulsory
Answer any **THREE** questions in section B
Each question carries 15 marks.

SECTION A (Compulsory)

Question 1

You have been appointed by the Kenyan government as an advisor on Environmental Stewardship and Sustainable Development. Using relevant examples, explain FIVE major effects of environmental degradation, and for each effect, propose a practical solution to address it. (15 Marks)

SECTION B

Question 2

CITAM church youth are seeking to actively engage in environmental conservation efforts within Nairobi County. As a student in Environmental Stewardship and Development, highlight and guide the youth group through any **FIVE** biblical perspectives that support environmental stewardship.

(15 Marks)

Question 3

UNEP seeks to launch a community-based program in Tana River County to promote sustainable development and environmental stewardship. As part of the advisors to UNEP, critically analyze FIVE key linkages between environmental stewardship and sustainable development, while highlighting the social and economic outcomes of the relationship. (15 Marks)

Question 4

Environmental degradation is a fast-paced process in Africa today. As part of the course, identify **FIVE** major causes of environmental degradation, and recommend viable solutions to African governments to address the menace.

Question 5

You have been invited as a speaker to a Senior school's environment day celebrations. In your speech, you are requested to discuss potential challenges the school may face in their quest for an environmentally-friendly community. With examples, discuss the tenets of your speech. (15 Marks)