



PAC INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIAL STUDIES JANUARY – APRIL 2025 ASSESSMENT

FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT

Qualification Code : 042106T4CRJ

Qualification : CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Code : SEC/CU/CJ/CR/01/6/A

Unit of Competency : CRIME PREVENTION

TIME: 3 HOURS

APRIL 2025

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE:

- 1. Read all the instructions carefully before attempting the questions.*
- 2. This paper consists of two sections, A & B.*
- 3. You are allowed 3 Hours to Answer the questions.*
- 4. Marks for each question are indicated in brackets.*
- 5. Write your responses in the Separate Answer booklet provided.*
- 6. Do not write anything on this question paper.*

SECTION A: (40 MARKS)

*Answer **ALL** questions in this section.*

- 1) Define the following terms (4mks)
 - i. Punishment
 - ii. Deterrence
- 2) State **THREE** importance of crime prevention actions (3 mks)
- 3) Highlight **FIVE** ways of preventing crime. (5mks)
- 4) State **TWO** types of policing in crime prevention and give an example of each type. (4mks)
- 5) In Routine Activity Theory, there exists three elements that exists for a crime to be accomplished. State the three elements (4mks)
- 6) Highlight **THREE** physical security measures. (4mks)
- 7) State **FIVE** strategies for reducing crime opportunities. (4mks)
- 8) Labelling theory labels individuals as "criminals" and this increases the likelihood of continued offending. Highlight **FOUR** strategies that can be used in preventing crime based on labelling theory. (4mks)
- 9) State **FOUR** elements of social control theory of Hirschi (4 mks)
- 10) State **FOUR** importance of crime prevention in the society. (4 mks)

SECTION B: (60 MARKS)

*Answer any **THREE** questions in this section.*

11. Law enforcement agencies use various forms of data, to gain insights into criminal activities. The information gathered from these sources helps build a clearer picture of local crime dynamics.

- a) Explain **FIVE** forms of intelligence collection (10 mks)
- b) Discuss **FIVE** importance of collecting intelligence and sharing the data or information. (10mks)

12. Surveillance technologies, particularly CCTV, have become a vital tool in modern crime prevention strategies. However, while CCTV and other surveillance technologies offer substantial benefits, they also come with a set of limitations and concerns.

- a) Discuss **FIVE** benefits of surveillance technology (10mks)
- b) Discuss **FIVE** limitations of surveillance technology in crime prevention (10mks)

13. As technology evolves and societal dynamics change, several emerging trends in crime prevention are shaping the future of criminal justice policies.

- a) Discuss **FIVE** emerging trends in crime prevention (10 mks)
- b) Explain **FIVE** impacts of emerging trends of crime prevention in criminal justice policies (10 mks)

14. Situational Crime Prevention (SCP) focuses on altering the environment or specific situations in ways that reduce the opportunity for crime to occur.

- a) Explain **FIVE** importance of situational crime prevention. (10 mks)
- b) Discuss the situational crime prevention theory. (10 mks)