



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COUNSELLING

LECTURER: MICHAEL MBIRIRI

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY

COURSE CODE: COUN 4133

COURSE TITLE: GENDER STUDIES IN COUNSELLING

TIME : 2HRS

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read all questions carefully before attempting.
- Write your **student number** on the answer booklet provided.
- **Answer Question ONE and any other TWO Questions out of the Five provided.**

QUESTION ONE; 30 MARKS (COMPULSORY)

1 (a) Define the term “gender”.

(2mks)

(b) Differentiate between gender equality and gender equity.

(4mks)

(c) Discuss four biblical teaching concerning gender discrimination in our society.

(8mks)

(d) Explain four strategies which may be used to eliminate gender discrimination at work.

(8mks)

(e) In three paragraphs, summarize the impact of sexual harassment on psychological well being of

a client.

(8mks)

SECTION B; ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (30MKS)

2 (a) Using an example, explain the term “radical feminism agent.”

(3mks)

(b) Briefly discuss how teachers can play the role of agents of gender socialization.

(6mks)

(c) Justify how stereotypes affect gender roles.

(6mks)

3 (a) State three main reasons why women may not complain when facing gender discrimination.

(3mks)

(b) Identify four factors that contribute to high rate of HIV infection among women.

(4mks)

(c) “Gender roles are learned”. Discuss

(8mks)

4 (a) Define the term “empowerment of women”.

(2mks)

(b) Briefly summarize three levels of women’s empowerment.

(6mks)

(c) Justify how Christianity may promote gender equality.
(7mks)

5 (a) Using an example explain how marginalization of women in decision making process in an organization will contribute to gender discrimination.

(4mks)

(b) Differentiate between sex roles and gender roles.

(4mks)

(c) Briefly discuss the gender schema theory.
(7mks)