



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

END OF TERM EXAMINATION (SEPT-DEC 2024)

CAMPUS: ONLINE

DEPARTMENT: COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY

DEGREE: MASTER OF ARTS IN COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY

COURSE CODE: MCA 601

COURSE TITLE: SOCIALIZATION OF CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS

DATE: APRIL 2024

TIME: 6.00pm -9.00 pm

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Read all questions carefully before attempting.**
- **Section A is Compulsory**
- **Answer any TWO questions in Section B**

SECTION A (Compulsory)

QUESTION ONE

1. A) James and John were born in South Africa and their parents later migrated to Canada where they started their elementary schooling. Examine any three challenges that James and John are likely to face in school
(6 marks)
- b) With the use of two examples differentiate between societal culture and home culture.
(4 Marks)
- c) Describe any two factors that may lead to social exclusion in families.
(4 marks)
- d. Explain in two ways how parents can effectively socialize their children considering the wisdom of Proverbs 13:24 “whoever spares the rod hates their children, but the one who loves their children is careful to discipline them. (4 marks)
- e) Citing examples discuss two ways of street proofing children. (2 marks)

Section B Answer any two questions

Question two

- a) Discuss any two developmental stages of children according to Erik Ericson Psychosocial theory of development (4 marks)
- b) With the use of examples examine three ways in which children in boarding schools can be emotionally affected by the separation from their parents. (6 marks)

Question three

- a) As a counsellor critically analyse any three components you would include in psycho-education with modern parents . (6 marks)
- b) Examine in two ways how generation Z has been affected by modern technology. (4 marks)

Question four.

- a) Discuss any two parenting styles. (4 marks)
- b) Analyse in two ways how each of the above parenting styles affect the socialization of children. (6 marks)

Question five

- a) Discuss in two ways how the decreasing role of the extended family has affected the socialization of children. (4 marks)
- b) Culture is dynamic in nature and changes across generations and geographical locations, In three ways discuss the above statement. (6 marks)