PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY LEADERSHIP

MAY-JULY 2026 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: BCSL 118:

COURSE TITLE: CRIME AND SOCIAL CHANGE

EXAM DATE:

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 5:30PM-8:30PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any THREE questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

QUESTION ONE

a) Explain in detail any **FIVE** causes of social change. (10 Marks).

b) Discuss with examples the difference between Revolutionary and Evolutionary social changes. (10Marks)

QUESTION TWO

a) Explain any **TWO** positive impacts and **three** negative impacts of crime related social change.

b) Discuss any **Five** strategies that can be used to effectively reduce crime in a dynamic changing society. (10Marks).

QUESTION THREE

a) Using appropriate examples, discuss any three approaches that can be utilized for crime prevention and management during social change. (12 Marks)

b) Explain any two key principles of effective change management (4 Marks)

c) Discuss any two challenges faced by change agents in implementing Social change. (4 marks)