



# **PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY**

## **BACHELOR OF BUSINESS LEADERSHIP**

### **UCC 100 INTRODUCTORY ENGLISH**

(Roysambu Campus, Evening)

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_ TIME: 3 HOURS

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**INSTRUCTIONS:** ANSWER QUESTION ONE AND ANY TWO OTHER QUESTIONS

#### **SECTION A (COMPULSORY)**

##### **Q. 1.**

a) Construct sentences in which you use the following words as instructed:

- i. right - as an adjective
- ii. right - as an adverb
- iii. right - as a noun
- iv. since - as a subordinating conjunction
- v. since - as an adverb

[10 marks]

b) Read the following passage and answer the question below it:

Honestly, she needs to change. Mother should not keep on getting Ann expensive clothes. She has enough decent dresses for her work. It is wrong. No one should be dependent on her mother at such an age. Mary was musing as she walked away from her friend Ann's house. Mary and Ann almost quarrelled over Ann's dependency. Ann thought Mary was jealous and petty.

Identify the following:

- i. a noun phrase that has been used as an indirect object
- ii. a verb phrase that has a primary auxiliary as the main verb
- iii. a preposition phrase that indicates direction
- iv. an adverb phrase that occurs at the beginning of the sentence
- v. an adjective phrase that has an opinion adjective
- vi. a noun phrase that is made up of an opinion Adjectives + Noun
- vii. a verb phrase that has a form of Be + a Main Verb
- viii. a preposition phrase that indicates time
- ix. an adverb phrase that has an adverb of degree
- x. an adjective phrase that is used attributively [10 marks]

c) Rewrite the following passage and punctuate it correctly.

i have to do this right mothers list has fruits vegetables and meat since icant get all in one place  
i have to ask mark to take me will he agree ill not know until i ask him let me call him now

[10 marks]

## SECTION B (ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS)

### Q. 2.

a) Read the following texts and fill in the gaps with the most appropriate word or words

- i. I always do that, even \_\_\_\_\_ people say it is just a silly superstition.
- ii. Sarah really wanted Rita to go to the all-night party with her, \_\_\_\_\_ Rita had exams the next day
- iii. It wasn't until I had said goodbye to Ken, \_\_\_\_\_ I realised I did not have my phone.
- iv. You have to drive \_\_\_\_\_ because the road is wet and slippery. [8 marks]

b) Identifysix different types of adjectives and use each of them in a sentence. [ 12 marks]

### Q. 3

a) Identify the prepositions in the following sentences and indicate how each of them has been used

- i. Do not leave inflammable objects near a fire.
- ii. My mother was proud of my performance.
- iii. At the end of the day temperatures drop.
- iv. Hurricane Harry swept away people's houses [8 marks]

b) With an example for each, illustrate four different patterns of the Noun Phrase [12 marks]

### Q. 4

a) Identify the adjectives in the following sentences and indicate whether they are used attributively or predicatively

- i. They consider those rats domesticated animals.
- ii. What a bright and sunny day!
- iii. These writings are not ancient.
- iv. My tailor is Indian. [8 marks]

b) Identify four correlating conjunctions and use each in a sentence [12 marks]

### Q. 5

a) Construct sentences that have the following verb phrase patterns

- i. V
- ii. Aux Be + Main verb
- iii. Aux Have + Main verb
- iv. Modal Aux + Aux Have + Aux Be + Main verb [ 8 marks]

b) With two examples of each, illustrate the difference between adjective phrases and adjectival clauses [12 marks]