PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY LEADERSHIP

MAY-JULY 2026 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: BCSL 317

COURSE TITLE: TRANS NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL CRIMES

EXAM DATE:

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 5:30PM-8:30PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any THREE questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Question 1

With the use of relevant examples, describe the **FIVE** most notorious Regional transnational criminal organizations in Africa. (20 marks)

Question 2

With reference to ICC, discuss international criminal justice systems and explain any **FIVE** difficulties faced by different countries. (20 marks)

Question 3

Using appropriate examples, explain at least **FOUR** crimes in one country that are not a crime in another country. (20 marks)