



**PAC INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIAL STUDIES MAY – AUGUST 2025
ASSESSMENT**

FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT

Course : Social Work and Community Development
Level : 6
Unit of Competency : Manage Community Based Groups

**WRITTEN ASSESSMENT
TIME: 3 HOURS**

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE:

- 1. Read all the instructions carefully before attempting the questions.*
- 2. This paper consists of two sections, A & B.*
- 3. You are allowed 3 Hours to Answer the questions.*
- 4. Marks for each question are indicated in brackets.*
- 5. Write your responses in the Separate Answer booklet provided.*
- 6. Do not write anything on this question paper.*

SECTION A
SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (SAQS) (40 MARKS)

*Answer **ALL** questions in this section.*

1. Highlight **four** aims of community groups. (4marks)
2. Outline **four** setbacks of community groups. (4marks)
3. Highlight **four** community groups in Kenya. (4marks)
4. Identify **four** stakeholders in community based groups. (4marks)
5. Mention **four** disadvantages of community groups meeting. (4marks)
6. Enumerate **four** assessment tools used in community groups. (4marks)
7. State **four** benefits of report writing in community based groups. (4marks)
8. Propose **four** benefits of community mobilization. (4marks)
9. Outline **four** needs of planning in community groups. (4marks)
10. . Name **four** types of resources that need to be mobilized in community based groups. (4marks)

SECTION B:
LONG ANSWER QUESTIONS (LAQS) (60 MARKS)

*Answer any **THREE** questions in this section.*

11. Tumaini is a community-based group that was established in one of the low-income areas of Nairobi, the main aim of the group is to assist the youth to develop greater self-awareness and to improve their standard of living.

(a) Describe **five** features of Tumaini as a community-based groups. (10marks)

(c) Explain **five** challenges faced by Tumaini community group. (10marks)

12. Mwangaza community has established a Dam to promote access to safe water and promote food security, program manager is tasked with the responsibility of monitoring and evaluating of activities to check if group activities are completed within the given time frame using the available resources. A project that is monitored and evaluated promote transparency and generate lessons learnt for future projects.

(a) Describe **five** reasons for monitoring and evaluating community activities. (10marks)

(b) Explain **five** methods of monitoring and evaluating community projects. (10marks)

13. Programs are initiated in Kenya to support Government agendas to meet the Vision 2030 and Sustainable Development Goals (SDGS). In Kitui county, a semi-arid region the community united to come up with Agricultural innovation projects to improve their livelihoods, the program was very successful because of visionary leaders who spearheaded the program.

(a) Suggest **five** benefits of effective leadership styles in community-based groups. (10marks)

(b) Describe **five** qualities community groups leaders. (10marks)

14. Upendo Women's Group is a rural community-based organization located in Kisii County, Kenya. It was formed in 2018; the group focuses on economic empowerment for women through table banking. Initially, the group operated informally, with no written records of meetings, activities, or financial transactions. In 2020, with support from a local NGO, the group undertook efforts to institutionalize documentation practices.

(a) Propose **four** benefits of documentation in community-based groups. (10marks)

(b) Recommend **five** ways of storing the community-based documents safely. (10marks)