



**PAC INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIAL STUDIES
END OF TERM 2 JULY-AUGUST 2025 ASSESSMENT**

FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT

Qualification : Social Work and Community Development Level 6

Unit of Competency : **Management of Community Resources**

TIME: 3 HOURS

WRITTEN ASSESSMENT

CANDIDATE WRITTEN ASSESSMENT

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATE:

- 1. Read all the instructions carefully before attempting the question*
- 2. This paper consists of two sections, A and B.*
- 3. You are allowed 3 Hours to Answer the questions*
- 4. Marks for each question are indicated in brackets*
- 5. Write your responses in the Separate Answer booklet provided*
- 6. Do not write anything in this question paper*

SECTION A (40mrks) ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

1. Define the following terms(4marks)
 - a) Resource
 - b) Community needs
2. Outline five advantages of data collection in management of community resource. (5marks)
3. Differentiate between qualitative and quantitative data and give example where necessary. (5marks)
4. Highlight four challenges facing community in Kenya(.4marks)
5. Discuss the term fairness in resource) distribution. (2marks)
6. Name five stakeholders involve when conducting an assessment (matching) of available resource and community need. (5marks)
7. Outline five steps that can be used in conducting a community need assessment. (5marks)
8. State three factors to consider when matching the community needs to available resources. (3marks)
9. State five advantages of resource mobilization(5marks)
10. Outline five shortcomings of resources in meeting community needs. (5marks)

SECTION B (60MRKS) Answer any other three questions in this section

11. A good training and development program helps an organization to keep their rights and grows profit
 - a) Describe five benefits of employee training to an employer. (10marks)
 - b) Explain the role of community resources committee. (10marks)
12. Tetu community is a small town facing several challenges such as unemployment, poor healthcare facilities, and lack of recreational activities for the youth
 - a) Conduct a community needs assessment using appropriate frameworks. (10marks)
 - b) Explain five processes involved in community need assessment step. (10marks)
13. The Rafiki jamii initiative in Kapsabet aims to promote sustainable agriculture in rural areas. The initiative requires mobilizing financial, human and technical resources. Despite initial funding, the project is struggling due to inadequate resource mobilization
 - a) Explain five challenges faced in resource mobilization (10marks)
 - b) Discuss strategies to improve resource allocation in communities (10marks)
- 14a) Using practical examples in Kenya, examine the factors to consider in allocating the community resources. (10marks)
 - b) Discuss five factors to consider in addressing resource gap. (10marks)