



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

END-OF-SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY LEADERSHIP

MAY-JULY 2024 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: DCR 206

COURSE TITLE: DCR 206 OFFENDER REHABILITATION & MANAGEMENT

EXAM DATE: MONDAY 2024

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 5:30 PM - 8:00 PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Question 1

- a) Citing relevant examples, describe any five barriers to effective offender reintegration after sentence (10mks).
- b) Give a detailed explanation of any five ways social institutions can help criminal justice agencies rehabilitate juvenile offenders (10mks).

Question 2

- a) Giving appropriate examples, explain any five demerits of penal institutions to juvenile delinquents (10mks).
- b) Citing relevant examples, describe any five objectives of penology in the administration of justice (10mks).

Question 3

- a) Correctional intervention programs target various criminogenic needs and risk factors associated with juvenile delinquents. Citing appropriate examples, describe any five interventions that are deemed effective for juvenile offenders(10mks).
- b) Giving relevant examples, explain any five merits of offenders *need assessment* before placement to rehabilitation programs (10mks).