



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

END OF TERM EXAMINATION (SEPTEMBER TO DECEMBER 2021)

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY

COURSE CODE CCOU0123

COURSE TITLE: DEVIANCE AND REHABILITATION

EXAM DATE: 16TH DECEMBER, 2021

TIME: 8.00 AM – 11.00 AM Three (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Read all questions carefully before attempting.**
- **Question ONE IN SECTION A is Compulsory.**
- **Answer any other TWO questions FROM SECTION B**

SECTION A: COMPULSORY QUESTION (20 MARKS)

QUESTION 1

- a) Explain what makes a behavior Deviant. (2 marks)
- b) Outline two differences between informal and formal social control. (4 marks)
- c) Describe how the following terminologies can be used to describe labelling theory;
 - i) Social Control Agents. (1 mark)
 - ii) Stigmatizing Stereotypes. (1 mark)
 - iii) Behavior Change. (1 mark)
- d) Outline 3 types of crime. (3 marks)
- e) Explain two ways by which deviance is different from sin. (4 marks)
- f) Outline four general classification of commonly abused substances. (4 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

QUESTION 2

- a) Describe any two types of deviant behavior. (4 marks)
- b) Discuss the following types of violence
 - i) Physical (2 marks)
 - ii) Structural (2 marks)
 - iii) Psychological (2 marks)

QUESTION 3

- a) Explain two ways of addressing the forms of deviance in society (4 Marks).
- a) Discuss how social control can be applied at each of these levels for an adolescent who is smoking bhang (Marijuana)
 - i) Parents (2 marks)
 - ii) Peers (2 marks)
 - iii) College (2 marks).

QUESTION 4

- a) Differentiate between personality trait and personality state (2 marks)
- b) Describe the following types of paraphilia
 - i) Voyeurism (2 marks)
 - ii) Sadism (2 marks)
 - iii) Fetishism (2 marks)
 - iv) Masochism (2 marks)

QUESTION 5

- a) Describe Anomie theory of deviance according to Merton (4 marks)
- b) Discuss how the following personality traits can contribute to criminal behavior
 - i) Impulsiveness (2 marks)
 - ii) Negative emotionality (2 marks)
 - iii) Sensation seeking (2 marks)