PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

MAY/AUGUST 2026 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC 416

COURSE TITLE: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN AFRICAN DEVELOPMENT

EXAM DATE:

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 5:30PM-8:30PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer Question One and Any Other Two Questions in Section B**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Section A

Question One (Compulsory)

a) Discuss **Five** factors that have influenced the need for democracy in African countries. (10 marks)
b) Outline **Five** factors that contribute to impoverishment in Africa. (5 marks)
c) Highlight **Four** interests that drove colonial investors to scramble for Africa. (8 marks)
d) Define the term terrorism and explain **Three** effects of terrorism in African countries. (7 marks)

Section B (Answer Any Two Questions)

Question Two

Discuss, with the use of examples, **Five** impacts of globalization in Africa and suggest measures that can be used to curb these impacts in African countries. (15 marks)

Question Three

Using relevant examples, discuss FIVE ways in which colonial histories continue to influence the political stability and development of an African country of your choice. (15 marks)

Question Four

Migration restrictions on the African continent have made it difficult for trade. Using examples, discuss at least **Five** impacts of migration restrictions on Africa's development. (15 Marks)