

PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

CERTIFICATE IN INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION

DEPARTMENT: COMPUTING AND INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

COURSE CODE: CICT0114

COURSE TITLE: ELEMENTARY MATHEMATICS

EXAM DATE: XXXX, XXXX APRIL, 2021

TIME: XXXXXXXXXXXX

INSTRUCTIONS

- This exam script has **TWO (2)** sections.
- Read all questions carefully before attempting.
- Answer All questions in Section **A** and any other Three questions in Section **B**.
- Write only your **student number** on the answer booklet provided.

SECTION A
(Answer ALL questions in this section)

Question 1:

a) Convert 145_{10} to binary number

[2 Marks]

b) Consider the sets:

$A = \{\text{red, green, blue}\}$

$B = \{\text{red, yellow, orange}\}$

$C = \{\text{red, orange, yellow, green, blue, purple}\}$

Find the following:

i) $A \cup B$

[2 Marks]

ii) $A \cap B$

[2 Marks]

Marks]

c) Given Matrix A below.

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 3 \\ 2 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Find the inverse of A.

[2 Marks]

d) Evaluate the following:

[2 Marks]

i) ${}^{10}P_5$

SECTION B
(Answer any THREE (3) questions in this section)

Question 2:

a) Given the following sets.

$P = \{5, 7, 9\}$ $Q = \{a, b, c, d\}$

Find the:

i) Cardinality of set Q

[2 Marks]

ii) Powerset of set Q

[3 Marks]

iii) Cartesian product of the above sets

[3 Marks]

b) Evaluate the following:

[2 Marks]

${}^{12}C_8$

Question 3:

a) Let $U = \{1, 2, \dots, 9\}$ be the universal set, and let

$$\begin{aligned} A &= \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}, & C &= \{5, 6, 7, 8, 9\}, & E &= \{2, 4, 6, 8\}, \\ B &= \{4, 5, 6, 7\}, & D &= \{1, 3, 5, 7, 9\}, & F &= \{1, 5, 9\}. \end{aligned}$$

Find:

- i) $A \cap (D \cup F)^c$ **[3 Marks]**
- ii) D/E **[2 Marks]**
- iii) $(A/C)^c$ **[2 Marks]**
- iv) $(B \cap F) \cup (C \cap E)$ **[3 Marks]**

Question 4:

a) Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & -4 \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 0 \\ -6 & 7 \end{bmatrix}$

Find:

- i) $3A - 4B$ **[4 Marks]**
- ii) $A+B$ **[2 Marks]**
- iii) BA **[4 Marks]**

Question 5:

a) Convert the following:

- i) 111011_2 to decimal equivalent
- ii) $84D_{16}$ to decimal equivalent
- iii) 105_{10} to binary number
- iv) $94B_{16}$ to octal equivalent

[8 Marks]

b) Find the determinant of the matrix below.

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} -5 & -4 \\ -2 & -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

[2 Marks]

Question 6:

a) Construct the truth tables for $p \rightarrow \neg q$ statement.

[2 Marks]

b) Show that the proposition $p \vee \neg(p \wedge q)$ is a tautology.

[4 Marks]

c) Three fair coins are tossed. Find the number of elements in each of the following events:

i) Two or more heads appear

[2 Marks]

ii) At least one head appear

[2 Marks]

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