



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END-OF-SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY
LEADERSHIP**

SEPT-DEC 2024 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: DCR 204

**COURSE TITLE: CRIMINAL JUSTICE ADMINISTRATION &
LEADERSHIP**

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

Question 1

- a) With reference to the 'Gen Z' anti-finance bill protest witnessed in Kenya, propose any five ways the police can strengthen their relationship with the youth (10mks).
- b) With examples, explain any five ways the actors of the Kenyan criminal justice system can address gang violence in a built environment (10mks).

Question 2

- a) Citing relevant examples, describe any five goals of the criminal justice system in developing countries like Kenya (10mks).
- b) With relevant examples, explain any five causes of dark figures of crime in developing democracies (10mks).

Question 3

- a) With relevant examples, describe any five ways the police can utilize technology to manage and prevent crime in Kenya (10mks).
- b) Citing relevant examples, explain any five contributions of offender punishment to crime control (10mks).