



**PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
MASTER OF DIVINITY**

COURSE CODE:	MCY502
COURSE TITLE:	APOLOGETICS
INSTRUCTOR:	Dr. Titus Makusi Ingaboh
EXAM DURATION:	3 Credit Hours
DATE:	AUGUST 2025

INSTRUCTIONS

- ☐ Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- ☐ Write your STUDENT NUMBER in the Answer Booklet given
- ☐ Section A is compulsory.

SECTION A: ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS (20 MARKS)

1. Critically assess the nature and necessity of Apologetics in the contemporary African church context. (20 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (20 MARKS)

2. Critically examine the inescapable knowledge of God in nature in light of Romans 1:18-20. Use **FIVE** contextual examples to support your answer. (10 marks)
3. Discuss the shift from classical empiricism to logical positivism. Provide **FOUR** contextual examples to support your answer. (10 marks)
4. Examine the controversial claim that evil functions as God's agency. Give **FIVE** theological and pastoral implications of this view. (10 marks)
5. Discuss the significance of African traditional worldviews (e.g., ancestralism, witchcraft, community identity) in shaping effective apologetic responses. Use **FOUR** contextual examples to illustrate your answer. (10 marks)