PAN AFRICAN CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS 2025/2026

SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT STUDIES

CDC 213: ENVIRONMENTAL STEWARDSHIP AND DEVELOPMENT

Date: 9/04/2026 **Time: 2 HOURS**

Instructions:
This paper consists of **five questions.**
Answer Question 1 and any other **two** questions
Question 1 carries 30 marks compulsory
Question 2-5 carry 15 marks each

SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

Q1. a) Define the term environmental stewardship (2 marks)

b) Environmental stewardship is directly linked to development. Highlight and explain the nexus between environmental stewardship and development(10marks)

c) Highlight and discuss any **FIVE** biblical perspectives that guide environmental stewardship (10 Marks)

d) Highlight and discuss **FOUR** reasons impeding successful environmental stewardship in Kenya (8 marks)

SECTION B (Answer any two questions)

Q2. With examples, discuss the **FIVE** pillars of sustainable development and how they influence the practice of environmental stewardship(15 marks)

Q3. While providing relevant examples, highlight and explain **FIVE** effects of environmental deterioration in the world today. For each effect, provide a relevant solution. (15 Marks)

Q4. With examples, discuss any THREE trends in the field of environmental stewardship. Further, explain the contribution of each trend in guiding the practice of conservation and protection of the environment (15 Marks)