



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES
END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY
MAY-AUGUST 2019

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY

COURSE CODE: COU4133

COURSE TITLE: GENDER STUDIES

EXAM DATE: FRIDAY 9th AUGUST 2019

DURATION: 2 HOURS

TIME: 9:00AM-11:00AM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- Write your **STUDENT NUMBER** in the Answer Booklet given
- *Write clearly and legibly.*
- This Exam has **TWO** Sections
- **SECTION A** is Compulsory.
- Answer **ANY THREE** questions in **SECTION B**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

1. a) Using three examples, differentiate gender roles from sex roles. (6 marks)
b) Define the term gender equality. (2 marks)
c) You have been invited a church to psycho educate people on gender issues
Highlight any four issues you would bring to the attention of your audience (8 Marks)
c) Using the knowledge gained in this course, explain how you would counsel a client who has been denied any one human right (6 marks)
d) Evaluate three ways in which cultural influences have an effect on gender schemas. (9 marks)
e) Explain three ways in which gender shapes power in society and its application in counselling. (9 marks)

SECTION B ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS

2. a) Using the Gender Schema Theory, explain five ways through which children learn gender differences. (10 marks)
b) Describe any three types of gender discrimination and its implication in counselling (10 marks)
3. a) A client comes for therapy and clearly states that they would like to be counselled by a therapist of their gender. As an intake counsellor explain whether and why it would be necessary to allocate clients their preferred gender (10 marks).
b) Illustrate with two examples how women empowerment is likely to affect functioning of families in Kenya. (6 marks)
c) Discuss any two ways you may counsel a family that has been destabilized by youth empowerment. (4 marks)
4. a) Discuss any five factors that make both male and female therapists effective in therapy (10 marks)
b) Identify any two issues that may be brought to counselling regarding denial of human rights. (2 marks)
c) A person who has been denied Citizenship comes to you for therapy. Explain four ways you would you handle this issue with the support of the 2010 Kenyan Constitution? (8 marks)
5. a) "Preferences develop, evolve, and change as time passes." Explain the meaning of this statement in reference to gender counselling. (5 marks)
b) Explain the importance of the gender of the counsellor in counselling. (5 marks)
c) Explain any five ways in which gender inequalities can lead to challenges in the family (10 marks)