



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
DIPLOMA OF ARTS IN COUNSELLING PSYCHOLOGY**

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2025 SEMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: PSYCHOLOGY

COURSE CODE: COD 2213

COURSE TITLE: CURRENT SOCIAL ISSUES

EXAM DATE:

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME:

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer question 1 and any other TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

SECTION A: COMPULSORY (20 MARKS)

Question 1

- a) Describe any **two** characteristics of a social problem as discussed in class. (4 marks)
- b) Explain any **two** major global social issues experienced in our contemporary society. (4 marks)
- c) Demonstrate any **two** facts of structural functionalism theory as proposed by Emile Durkheim. (4 marks).
- d) Discuss any **two** challenges in addressing inequality and poverty in Kenya (4 marks)
- e) Examine any **two** Christian views on corruption. (4 marks)

SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS (20 MARKS)

Question 2

- a) Determine any **two** legal framework and policies that address systemic discrimination in Kenya. (4 marks)
- b) Discuss any **three** effects of climate change in the global arena. (6 marks)

Question 3

- a) Elaborate on any **two** socio-economic factors influencing mental health. (4 marks)
- b) Expound on any **three** policies on Immigration and refugees in Kenya. (6 marks)

Question 4

- a) Expose any **two** approaches to resolve the political unrest in Tanzania (4 marks).
- b) Analyze any **three** benefits in government-facilitated youth migrant workers in Kenya. (6 marks)

Question 5

- a) Describe any **two** future trends and considerations in technology (4 marks)
- b) Critique any **three** economic implications of the financial bill in Kenya (6 marks)