PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

JAN- APRIL, 2026 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: CDC 415

COURSE TITLE: PEACE, JUSTICE AND CONFLICT RESOLUTION

DURATION/TIME: 3 HOURS

ONLINE EXAMINATION

INSTRUCTIONS

1. **Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.**
2. **All candidates must have their cameras on during the entire examination session failure to which their attempt shall be cancelled.**
3. **Answer any THREE questions**
4. **ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply**

QUESTION 1

Intractable conflicts have become a common phenomenon especially after the post-cold war era:

a) With examples, discuss five causes intractable conflicts **(10 marks)**
b) Recommend five strategies that can be used to resolve intractable conflicts **(10 marks)**

QUESTION 2

The consequences of conflict may not always be destructive, sometimes to have peace you have to go to war. With this view:

a) Explain five constructive effects of Conflict **(10 marks)**
b) Examine five reasons why war sometimes may become a necessary evil **(10 marks)**

QUESTION 3

a) Provide five justifications to support these premise " Justice is a pre-requisite for peace, security and development" **(10 marks)**

b) Using five examples, discuss the principle of material justice in distribution of resources, opportunities and priviledges
(10 marks)

QUESTION 4

a) With five reasons, assess the role of *Truth, Justice and Reconciliation Commission* (TJRC) in promoting reconciliation in a country emerging from war **(10 marks)**

b) With five reasons, analyze why *Truth, Justice and Reconciliation Commission* may not be effective in pursuit of peace in your country **(10 marks)**