



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
MASTER OF ARTS IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND
SOCIAL PROTECTION**

SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER 2024 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: MCS 504

COURSE TITLE: PEACE AND CONFLICT

EXAM DATE: DECEMBER 2024

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 5:30PM-8:30PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

1. a) Differentiate between the following terms by giving appropriate examples:

i. Conflict and Peace (4 marks)

ii. Negative Peace and Positive Peace (4 marks)

b) With relevant examples, determine SIX roles of the United Nations in Conflict Management. (12 marks)

2.a) With reference to Rwanda, explain ways in which peace was obtained after the end of conflict. (12 marks)

b) With relevant examples, compare and contrast between Conflict Resolution and Conflict Management. (8 marks)

3.a) Using examples, explain any FIVE types of conflict. (10 marks)

b) Citing relevant examples, Discuss FIVE Key concepts of Peace and Conflict Studies. (10 marks)