



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

**END OF SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF
BACHELOR OF ARTS IN CRIMINOLOGY AND SECURITY
LEADERSHIP**

SEPTEMBER- NOVEMBER 2024 TRIMESTER

CAMPUS: ROYSAMBU

DEPARTMENT: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE: BCSL 420:

COURSE TITLE: NATIONAL COHESION AND INTERGRATION

EXAM DATE:

DURATION: 3 HOURS

TIME: 5:30PM-8:30PM

INSTRUCTIONS

- Read the instructions and questions carefully before you write the answers.
- **Answer any TWO questions**
- *ALL PAC University's examination rules and regulations apply*

QUESTION ONE

- a) Explain in detail while giving examples any **FIVE** aspects that enhance national cohesion **(10 Marks)**.
- b) When implementing national cohesion governments face several challenges, giving examples discuss any Five **(10Marks)**.

QUESTION TWO

- a) Citing relevant examples, explain any **TWO** effects of social change has on criminal behavior **(10 marks)**.
- b) With relevant examples, evaluate how any **Five** symbols of national unity in Kenya contribute to collective memories, solidarity and unity **(10Marks)**.

QUESTION THREE

- a) Citing relevant examples, discuss any **THREE** strategies that contribute to effective implementation of National cohesion and values in Kenya **(15Marks)**.
- b) Explain how any **FIVE** of the current emerging issues in Kenya are affecting the National cohesion **(5Marks)**.