



PAC INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND SOCIAL STUDIES MAY – AUGUST 2025 ASSESSMENT

FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT

Qualification Code : 042106T4CRJ

Qualification : CRIMINAL JUSTICE

Code : SEC/CU/CJ/CR/01/6/A

Unit of Competency : CRIME PREVENTION

TIME: 3 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATE:

- 1. Read all the instructions carefully before attempting the questions.*
- 2. This paper consists of two sections, A & B.*
- 3. You are allowed 3 Hours to Answer the questions.*
- 4. Marks for each question are indicated in brackets.*
- 5. Write your responses in the Separate Answer booklet provided.*
- 6. Do not write anything on this question paper.*

SECTION A: (40 MARKS)

*Answer **ALL** questions in this section.*

- 1) State **FOUR** personnel security strategies for protection against internal threats(4mks)
- 2) State **FOUR** importance of crime prevention actions (4 mks)
- 3) Highlight **FOUR** ways of preventing crime. (4mks)
- 4) State **TWO** types of policing in crime prevention and give an example of each type. (4mks)
- 5) In Routine Activity Theory, there exists three elements that have to occur for a crime to be accomplished. Identify the **THREE** elements. (3mks)
- 6) Highlight **THREE** physical security measures. (3mks)
- 7) State **FIVE** ways for reducing crime opportunities. (4mks)
- 8) Labelling theory labels individuals as "criminals" and this increases the likelihood of continued offending. Highlight **FOUR** impacts that can occur to an individual who is labelled. (4mks)
- 9) State **FOUR** elements of social control theory of Hirschi. (4 mks)
- 10) State **FOUR** challenges that affect implementation of crime prevention strategies. (4 mks)
- 11) Identify **TWO** organizations of Law enforcement that ensure crime is reduced. (2mks)

SECTION B: (60 MARKS)

*Answer any **THREE** questions in this section.*

12. Effective crime prevention strategies requires practical, proactive strategies that reduce the opportunity for crime and address its root causes.

- a) Explain **FIVE** strategies that can be used by enforcement officers in crime prevention (10 mks)
- b) Discuss **FIVE** importance of crime prevention in the society. (10 mks)

13. Surveillance technologies, particularly CCTV, have become a vital tool in modern crime prevention strategies. However, while CCTV and other surveillance technologies offer substantial benefits, they also come with a set of limitations and concerns.

- a) Discuss **FIVE** benefits of surveillance technology (10mks)
- b) Discuss **FIVE** limitations of surveillance technology in crime prevention (10mks)

14. Security management strategies involve a combination of proactive and reactive measures to protect assets and operations from various threats.

- a) Discuss **FIVE** security measures in crime prevention (10 mks)
- b) Explain **FIVE** types of security measures in crime prevention policies (10 mks)

15. Criminal profiling, also known as offender profiling or behavioral profiling, plays a significant role in criminal investigations, especially in cases involving serious offenses such as serial murders, sexual assaults, and arson.

- a) Explain **FIVE** importance of Criminal profiling during investigations. (10 mks)
- b) Discuss **FIVE** traits of the offender that can be deduced during profiling. (10 mks)