



PAN AFRICA CHRISTIAN UNIVERSITY

END OF TERM EXAMINATION (MAY-AUGUST 2021)

CAMPUS: ONLINE

DEPARTMENT: COUNSELING PSYCHOLOGY

COURSE CODE: MCA 601

**COURSE TITLE: SOCIALIZATION OF CHILDREN AND
ADOLESCENT**

DATE: AUGUST 5th 2021

TIME: 5.30-8.30 pm

INSTRUCTIONS

- **Read all questions carefully before attempting.**
- **Write your student number on the answer booklet provided.**
- **Section A is Compulsory**
- **Answer any TWO questions in Section B**

Section A (COMPULSORY)

Question one

- a) Discuss any three ways in which socialization process is important on individual's psychosocial functioning. (6 marks)
- b) "Culture is socially learned and socially transmitted" Explain in two ways the importance of this statement in relation to transmission of culture. (6 marks)
- c) Identify any two parenting styles and discuss their impact on socialization of children. (4 marks)
- d) Eric Erickson states that the achievement of mastery is the primary developmental task for 6-12 year old. Do you agree or disagree with this statement? Give any two reasons for your answer. (4 marks)

Question two

- 2a) Compare and contrast in two ways the traditional and modern methods of socializing children. (4 marks)
- b) Analyse any three alternative ways of child rearing advocated in modern society by stating their advantages and disadvantages. (6 marks)

Question three

- 3a) A number of children are said to be getting lost in Kenya every year. As an MFT Therapist, explain any three solutions you would offer to parents to minimize the risk of losing their children. (6 marks)
- b) Describe any two developmental needs of children and adolescents. (4 marks)

Question four

- 4a) Analyze any three goals of family psychoeducation. (6 marks)
- b) Describe any four outcomes of family psychoeducation. (4 marks)

Question five

- 5a) Analyze any three ways in which modern technology has affected family interactions. (6 marks)
- b) "House helps are a necessary evil." In two ways, discuss the above statement in relation to socialization of children. (4 marks)